

1.03 Kratki znanstveni prispevek

UDK 711.453(497.473Most na Soči)(091)

Prejeto: 11. 5. 2017



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Most, ki je dal ime Mostu na Soči

IZVLEČEK

V prispevku se na podlagi dveh že objavljenih listin iz 14. stoletja, ki govorita o postavitvi mostu čez Sočo v okolici Tolmina, podaja argumentacija za tezo, da je bil to predhodnik današnjega mostu, po katerem je pozneje nastalo naselje prejelo ime Most na Soči.

KLJUČNE BESEDE

Most na Soči, nastanek naselbine, cerkev sv. Mavra, mitnica Bača

ABSTRACT

THE BRIDGE THAT GAVE THE NAME TO MOST NA SOČI

Drawing on two already published documents from the fourteenth century that describe the building of the bridge on the Soča River near Tolmin, the contribution presents an argument in favour of the thesis that it was the predecessor of the present-day bridge, after which the subsequently established settlement obtained the name Most na Soči.

KEY WORDS

Most na Soči, establishment of the settlement, Church of St. Maurus, tollhouse Bača

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S U M M A R Y

The bridge that gave the name to Most na Soči

Contrary to the widely held belief, historical sources do not testify to the continuity of the settlement Most na Soči between Antiquity and the Early Modern Period. Two documents written in Latin in 1321 and 1322, respectively, which were found in the Udine/Videm archives, enabled the reconstruction of the circumstances and time at which the wooden bridge was built over the Soča River. However, with one of the documents containing a reference to the Church of St. Martin, they also caused confusion in determining the exact location of the bridge. The assumption that the said reference was due to a copying error made by historian Bianchi, who presumably wrote St. Martin instead of St. Maurus (the original document was destroyed during the war), in conjunction with the formulation in the second, recently discovered document, i.e., that the bridge stood near the village of Modrejce, offers a most likely solution to the conundrum: it was most probably a bridge over the Soča River that stood beneath the Church of St. Maurus and gave the name to the subsequently established settlement, known as Most sv. Mavra or Most pri Sv. Luciji or Most na Soči. Another document speaking in favour of this theory is Boiano's map (1504) of the estate belonging to the cathedral chapter Cividale del Friuli in the Tolmin area, which demonstrates that Most na Soči near the Church of St. Maurus was the only medieval bridge over the Soča River in the vicinity of Tolmin.